Nevada City Nugget

COVERS RICHEST GOLD AREA IN CALIFORNIA

Vol. IX. No. 111. The County Seat Paper NEVADA CITY, CALIFORNIA The GOLD Center MONDAY, DECEMBER 2, 1935.

The Nevada City Nugget helps your city and county to grow in population and prosperity. By subscribing to, and advertising in the Nugget, therefore, you help yourself.

Thinking Out Loud

(By H. M. L.)

The resumption of George II, Englishman, of his throne in Greece, is regarded by current historians as another move on the part of Great Britain to checkmate Italy. For immediately following that event comes to light the report that Great Britain is counting on the acquiesence of George, and of course on a pro-British sentiment on the part of the Greek leaders, to establish Aegean naval bases, these to command the mouth of the Adriatic and still be not too far removed from Suez. The British are willing to give up Malta militarization, only a half hour from Sicilian air bases, in exchange for Italian demilitarization of the Dodecanese islands. Mussolini, who apparently has given up his dream of converting the Mediterranean Sea into an Italian lake, is said to be sourly considering it, since in any event the British will have naval bases in the Aegean by permission of Greece and these far superior to any he has or can establish on the Dodecanese islands.

The Phillippines undoubtedly have been better governed under the United States than they will be governed in the years to come. But it was not their government. They were assured of their personal rights and their liberties, but Uncle Sam gave the assurance, not they. Now they will stand virtually on their own feet. Uncle Sam has conceded them the right to govern themselves, at the end of a ten year tutilege, even if they do it badly. A question arises, which will probably never be settled until the millenium, is this: Has any nation a right to govern itself badly?

That question, every great, modern nation, noted for its schools, armaments, enlightenment, scientific attainments, and yes, for its Christianity, has answered in the negative, except the United States, which, in general has said: "Yes. It is the right of a people, no matter how backward, how wasteful, how ignorant, it may be—it is it's right to govern itself badly."

The proof of this statement is the fact that the United States is giving the Phillippines their freedom, with a ten year string attached to be sure, that, on the other hand Italy is making war on Ethiopia, that England while using the League of Nations to repress Italian efforts in well doing, is at the same time shooting down preponents of Egyptian liberty in Cairo streets, that France has chased all the liberty loving tribesmen of Morocco and Algiers into the Atlas mountains and beyond.

Now the fault of the Ethiopians, when we come to consider the matter, and this will apply to the Egyptians and to the scraggly remnants of the Moors in Morocco, was that they did not govern themselves well according to modern standards. Ethiopians and Moroccans, especially failed to centralize their government, raise armies, inaugurate educational systems, adopt modern methods of trade, profit by what the rest of the world is doing. In contrast, little Switzerland, surrounded by military powers, has a modern government, an effective army, and the respect of the world. And Switzerland is a good national neighbor. Morocco and Ethiouia were not. Badly governed peoples are bad neighbors. Our own neighbor, Mexico, during the Villa episode, is an excellent example of a badly governed people and a bad neighbor.

In view of this apparent fact that badly governed peoples are usually bad neighbors, the question becomes important in a world so closely settled and interdependent as is the world today: Has any people the right to govern itself badly?

WILLOW VALLEY ACREAGE BOUGHT BY A. W. HOGE

A deed was put on record at the court house Saturday in which Mr. O. D. Woodman, local realaor, deeded 39 acres of ground, known as the Fordinia estate, located near the Willow Valley school house east of this city, to Arthur W. Hoge, of Nevada City. This ground adjoins the large holdings of the Great Northern or Hoge mine. It is a part of what was known as the old Pasquali place.

Highway '49 is Well Named As Shown By Thanksgiving Jam

(By ACTON M. CLEVELAND)

CAMPTONVILLE, Dec. 1.—Considerable congestion of traffic was experienced on the Yuba Pass Highway Thanksgiving day when a large power shovel owned by a mining concern was being transported from over the Yuba Pass to a place on Shady Creek, below North San Juan. The equpiment was entirely too large to be transported on the road, or else the road was too small for the load. At any rate, the outfit cut up the road, caved in a small portion of the outer portion here and there, and made it impossible for anyone to pass either way. The up-coming Downnieville stage met it near Indian Creek and being unable to pass returned to town and went via the Mountain House. Other motorists had to turn around and go back where they came from without reaching their destination.

It is difficult to know whether criticism should be directed to the person endeavoring to transport such a thing or the highway. Probably both. The Highway Division numbered the Yuba Pass Highway No. 49. This is indeed a fitting name for the road, meaning that it is the type road that they used to build in '49, and equal to some of the cow trails that the old timers wound around, and in and out of these canyons. The Sea Sick Highway, The Road of a Thousand Curves, the road upon which a snake breaks his back if he tried to follow it. And, the road remains the same, promises are made by the commission to remedy it, but they never mature, after every other road in the state is repaired and built, then perhaps this one will get some attention. There are not enough persons with influence or political pull enough to actually get anything done.

As for the equipment, Traffic Officer A. J. Ponta and Chester Butz foreman of the local highway unit, endeavored to get it off the road, but the operators held a permit to move this over this stretch of highway. It is the opinion of local authorities that the highway department or no one else has the legal right to issue a permit to anyone to outwardly violate the law, and that is what it is, for when such equipment cannot keep on its own side of the highway, and endangers the lives of motorists on the highway, it is in violation of a law.

The matter is being looked into, for too frequently, due to the crooked and narrow road, the lives and property of the people who have to travel the Yuba Pass Highway, is endangered by the transportation, of large vehicles hauling unreasonable loads for the profitable benefit of a few large concerns or contractors.

RIDGE KIDDIES TO HAVE XMAS FETE AND TREE

The San Juan Ridge P. T. A. will give a card party and a program on Friday night, December 6 at Twamley Hall. The card party will be held in the school house. There will also be a fine program. The proceeds of the party will go toward the Christmas tree which the P. T. A. is sponsoring for all the children of the San Juan Ridge. The ladies are working assiduously to make this Christmas tree the banner event of the year and to see that every child on the ridge will have a happy time at the tree and receive some kind of remembrance. The Christmas tree and program will be at Twamley Hall on the evening of the closing of school for the Christmas holidays. The P. T. A. and the San Juan Ridge Improvement league are working together on this project so there is every assurance that it will be a big success. Mrs. Joe Young is president of the P. T. A.

RIDGE LEAGUE TO GIVE DANCE SATURDAY NIGHT

There will be another of those very successful San Juan Ridge League dances with the popular Eddie Meltz's orchestra furnishing the tantalizing, scintillating music on Saturday night, December 7. Everybody is invited. There will be a door prize.

S. JUAN LADIES GIVE BASKET CARD PARTY

Last Saturday night, November 30 Mrs. W. E. Moulton and Mrs. Ida Davenport gave a basket whist party at Twamley Hall for the benefit of Twamley Hall. Various card games were played and greatly enjoyd. Miss Alice O'Hannision won the ladies first prize and Mr. Matt Sauer the first gentlemen's prize. Booby prizes went to Miss Ardith McQuinn and Mr. Howard Reader.

The ladies brought basket lunches which were auctioned off and enjoyed for a supper after the card games. The hostesses furnished the coffee and cream.

Miss Elma Heckker, deputy county treasurer, is ill at the Nvada City Sanitarium.

NEW CITY HALL PROJECT OKEYED

The new city hall project submitted to the WPA was approved this afternoon by the WPA authorities and work will be started as soon as specifications can be drawn. according to one plan considered by the city council it is proposed to sell the two old fire houses and lots, thereby giving business enterprises in the city a chance to expand and to build a combined fire and city headquarters, sufficiently large for both governmental and fire activities.

The project calls for a building to cost $25,000. The city will provide $5,000 and WPA $20,000.

GRAND JURY TO MEET DEC. 11

Judge Raglan Tuttle has called the Nevada County Grand Jury into session for December 11. This is the time of year the grand jury usually meets to examine county matters and make recommendations.

The grand jury consists of Loyle Freeman, foreman, Bernice C. Glasson, Grace Clinch, Otis A. Hart, Miss H. A. Brand, Helen Sawyer, A. W. Hoge, Viola P. Shirkey, Ida Tremaine, Hattie L. Chapel, J. F. Lichtenberger, Virginia Ghidotti, Charles A. Carran, John Ghidotti, Clara L. Pratt, Louise Polglase, Nettie M. Gildersleeve, R. C. Pengelli, Florence Kjorlie.

MAN ACCUSED OF KNIFE WIELDING MUST ANSWER

Truman McDaniel, who has been held in jail charged with assault with a deadly weapon, upon the person of Mr. Lund, had his preliminary hearing before Judge W. L. Mobley this afternoon. The judge found the evidence sufficient and bound him over to answer in the superior court. His bond was fixed at $2,000 He was taken back to jail.

CAMPFIRE GIRLS ENJOY NEVADA CITY CLIMATE

Thanksgiving turkey dinners were served to camp fire girls at Camp Celio and Camp Augusta. The girls came up from the bay region equipped for skiing—but instead enjoyed the beautiful sunshine of Nevada City and environment.

ELKS LODGE OF SORROW IS HELD

The annual "Lodge of Sorrow" of the Nevada City and the Grass Valley Elks Lodges was held together at the Elks Hall, Sunday in memory of absent brothers. A beautiful musical program, planned by Marshal Giselman, organist of the lodge, and a ritualistic ceremony were rendered in memory of the following members who passed away during the past year and of all deceased brothers.

A. A. Rogers.
E. T. Leiter.
Max H. Isoard.
Tom J. Flannigan.
John H. Lee.
Thomas J. Miller.

Exalted Ruler, C. R. Clark, presided at the ritualistic ceremony and John J. Fortier, a past exalted ruler delivered the eulogy. Numbers of the musical program were: Solo by Floyd Kanester, entitled "Vespers," by Leori, and "Friend of Mine," by Sanderson; violin solo, the Bach-Gounod "Ave Maria" rendered by Oscar Odegaard. Marshall Giselman was the accompanist.

NEW PATH TO REPLACE DILAPIDATED STAIRS

By order of the city council Police Chief Robson has posted signs at the top nad bottom of the Sacramento street stairs which lead to Prospect street. All users of the stairs are advised that they do so at their own risk, as the stairs have been condemned.

Money will be available December 15 for the construction of a stairway and graveled footpath to replace the stairs under a WPA project. There will be a short flight of cement steps leading up and over the wall at Sacramento street, after which a graveled path, zigzagging to follow contours and make an easy grade will be constructed to the top at Prospect street. The gravel path is expected to be safer in the winter time for pedestrians, since it will not prove so slippery in freezing weather.

STATE SURVEY OF ALL MINERAL HOLDINGS BEGUN

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 2.—Preliminary work has started on an economic survey of California's vast mineral resources under the sponsorship of the California State Mining Board.

Financed by a preliminary appropriation of $13,000 from the Works Progress Administration and installed in offices on two floors of 130 Bush street, San Francisco, the undertaking is now completing organization work under the direction of Edward Morris, mining engineer.

Preliminary work is to go on for 13 weeks and will provide employment for something like 40 persons most of them geologists, mining engineers and other technical experts.

Starting the work means the first step in a program that contemplates expenditure of approximately $250,000, and is the result of months of endeavor on the part of the State Mining Board, of which Errol MacBoyle, is chairman and Charles G. Johnson, Robert A. Kinzie and Charles H. Segerstrom the other members. The board has had the subject up for federal executives at various conferences, and these executives are said to have been convinced that the work would be of distinct benefit to the Federal Government as well as to the mineral interests generally.

The first phases of the work have been undertaken as an exploratory project for the purpose of making on index and statistical grouping of all known mineral substances, and arranging the information for the benefit of all known enterprises. A research of mineralogic data will be conducted during the next few weeks upon which this study will be based.

Out of the preliminary research, a library of co-ordinated information relative to the presence of mineral substances in California, their commercial and industrial uses, their cost of production and the resultant value in the field of commerce will be made available.

A study of war munitions materials will be made expressly for the purpose of indexing the mineral resources of the state which can be used as a base of information from which the Federal Government will have a store house to make its desired allocations during the times of combat, should that be required.

As a manual of information on available water supplies to make proper use of California's most valued mining requisite, water, the index of all known sources of water, State Mining Board plan calls for an their present use and procedure for all purposes. This study will be made in detail under the plan for a statewide survey to be made the aftermath of the exploratory project, along with the assembly of a library of history of mining showing the commercial signification through which the elaboration of mineral products has created the flow of money turn over in addition to the direct operation.

The preliminary work has 19 subdivisions of the major program, including assembling, cataloguing and indexing all the existing material on mineralogic information; inventory of reports; listing of mineral substances requiring field study to determine quantity and quality; listing of mines, smelters and other factors in mineral substance operations, and similar information.

P. G. & E. Pays County Taxes Totaling $47.930

The Pacific Gas and Electric Company on Friday paid to Nevada County and the cities of Nevada County a total of $47,730.29 in taxes, for the first installment on its property located in this county.

This is the company's first payment under the new Riley-Stewart-tax law says D. C. Stewart, local manager. By this payment the Pacfiic Gas and Electric Company becomes the county's largest taxpayer.

The Riley-Stewart law repeals the Gross Recepits tax law, which levied a tax on all Public Service property payable to the state for state purposes and withdrew that property from taxation for county, city and other local purposes.

All of this property is now back on the local tax rolls and is taxed on the same basis and in the same manner as farm, home and business property, and contributes its taxes directly to counties, cities, chool and other districts. With this new source of revenue to help support local institutions, schools and other activities, the tax rates and tax burdens on private property will be greatly relieved. The Pacific Gas and Electric Company is now the largest taxpayer in twenty-eight of the counties covered by its system.

The amount paid is distributed between the county and the cities as follows:

Nevada county, $45,394.17.
Grass Valley, $1,140.60.
Nevada City, $1,195.29.
Total, $47,730.29.

MRS. DURBROW IS HURT IN AUTO ACCIDENT HERE

A serious auto accident occurred at the junction of York and Commercial streets in Nevada City at about four o'clock Sunday afternoon when the car driven by Mrs. William Durbrow was struck by a car driven by George McNally.

According to witnsses the Durbrow car was traveling on York street coming in the other side of Commercial from the Tahoe-Ukiah highway when her car was struck by the McNally car coming in on Commercial street between Pine and York. It is thought McNally failed to stop at the stop sign and hit the Durbrow car broadside throwing it to the right against an electric light pole with such terrific force that the side of the machine was mashed. The McNally car crushed the other side of the car throwing Mrs. Durbrow who was driving alone, against the door which opened and let her fall to the pavement.

Mrs. Louie Kopp came from her home over the Kopp"s Bakery and had Mrs. Durbrow, who was barely conscious, removed to her home and Dr. A. H. Tickell was summoned, and found her suffering from a severe head injury and shock. She was taken to Jones Memorial hospital in Grass Valley by the Holmes ambulance. She was reported improved this morning.

McNally and companion were unhurt and he jumped out to assist Mrs. Durbrow. The front end of his car was smashed by the collision.

FOURTH GRADE WILL ENTERTAIN P. T. A FRI.

Washington Grammar School P. T. A. is preparing a splendid program after their meeting next Friday afternoon in the sewing room at the school. The fourth grade pupils will give a playlet. "The Past Master's Dream," which is based on Christmas Seal Sales. A talk is to be given by Miss Nancy Jones, of the high school faculty. Mrs. Mary Warnecke will be assisted by Miss Lois Shaw, in planning the program. Mrs. Tony Rore is class mother and Mrs. Helen Berger chairman of arrangements.

1936 INSTITUTE WILL BE IN GRASS VALLEY

Grass Valley has been selected by the Nevada County teaching force as the place for institute for 1936. Sierra County teachers will probably join the Nevada County institute which will be in the fall of 1936.

CHRISTMAS TREE CUTTING LIMITED

PLACERVILLE, No. 28.—Edwin F. Smith, supervisor of the Eldorado National Forest, today announced cutting of Christmas trees on the forest hereafter will be permitted only in two specified areas. The former practice of obtaining permits from the supervisor's office will be discontinued.

Smith 's announcement says:

Owing to the danger of depleting the reproduction of timber in the American River Canyon, within the Eldorado National Forest by the cutting of Christmas trees by the general public under permit from the forest supervisor's office, it will be necessary that this practice be discontinued in the future. This canyon has and is being developed as a summer home and recreation area, therefore, every effort must be made to protect its natural beauties as time goes on.

The forest service always has been willing to allow families to obtain their Christmas trees free of cost if they so desire, but the requests for such free use have become so heavy that we fear a depletion of our reproduction in this area if continued use of this kind is carried on.

Two areas have been selected on the Eldorado Forest whereon a family may obtain their Christmas tree: One east of the Pacific Hotel on the Plum Creek Road, and the other east of the Georgetown Ranger Station above the town of Georgetown.

Starting on Sunday, December 1, and on each Saturday and Sunday thereafter up to and including December 22, 1935, a forest officer will be stationed at these places and will direct the public to the areas where Christmas trees may be obtained. This, however, does not give the privilege of obtaining trees for commercial use and is only for the purpose of meeting the request of the public for areas where they can obtain their own Christmas trees. The roads leading to these areas will be signed, so that the public can be directed correctly thereto.

ARGALL HONORED BY HALF CENTURY CLUB

The Nevada County Half Century Club has appointed M. Henry Argall as treasurer of the group to succeed the late Edward F. Whiting who had served the club as treasurer since its beginning. C. E. Clinch, president of the organization made the announcement of Mr. Argall's appointment Saturday.

Nevada City Nugget

305 Broad Street. Phone 36

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H. M. LEETE ..... Editor and Publisher

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Golden Rule Driving

(Contributed)

Gently, but none-the-less perceptibly, the spirit of Christmas is already wafting over us. It is the dawn of those few precious weeks when hostilities cease in the battle of life, when men sing of good will and peace on earth, and the laughter of children is everywhere.

Yet during these weeks from now until January, statisticians tell us, the dreadful slaughter of innocent lives on our highways will take a greater toll than during any other time of the year.

If only we can make the statisticians wrong this year by putting the spirit of Christmas into our driving, by doing unto others on the road as we would have them do unto us!

Of all the problems of the appalling holiday death toll, one in particular is getting greater attention this year. This is the big increase in commercial traffic swelled by the tide of Christmas business, business that sends more trucks rushing up and down the highways, and therefore accentuates the dangers they ordinarily present.

For example, 15.9 per cent of all fatal accidents are on state highways and rural roads—where heavy trucks and busses usually operate. Only 5.1 per cent of the ftal crashes occur on city streets.

Altogether trucks and busses were involved last year in accidents that killed or injured 10,124 persons in California.

It might be difficult for those of us who drive our own cars to make way for this increased holiday bus and truck traffic. We may have the impulse to insist on our rights, and on taking right-of-ways that are ours.

But so that we may be alive to join in wishing good will to men on Christmas day, let us even stretch the Golden Rule a bit, if we must, and do unto others even more than we would expect them to do unto us.

NEW SAW MILL

Mr. Frank Este of Nevada City has purchased a portion of the Miner property on the Downieville highway west of Nevada City and is erecting a small sawmill. Most of the equipment is on the ground and a lot of work is to be done on the property to get it ready for operation. Mr. Este is a pole contractor.

NUGGET ADS PAY

Personal

Mrs. Mary Hicks, Nevada City pioneer, is showing some improvement in her serious illness. Her son, Norman Hicks and daughter of Sacramento visited her Sunday.

Mr. Irving Long of Nevada City spent Thanksgiving with his wife and daughter in Chico returning to the city Friday morning.

J. F. Sigfried, who is in the real estate office of C. M. Brown of this city, has gone to Downieville to build the ramway for the Oxford mine.

Little Betty Jean Flynn, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harold Flynn of Nevada City, returned home Sunday from a week's visit with Mr. and Mrs. W. Kennedy of Marysville.

Mrs. W. B. Allen of Oakland spent the past week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Williams, in this city.

MARRIED IN RENO

John R. (Jack) Richlin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Al I. Richlin of Butler street and an attendant at the Union service station in this city, and Miss Evelyn L. Weddon of South Church street, were married in Reno, Nevada last Wednesday, November 27.

300 TON MILL AT FORBESTOWN

Idaho Maryland Mines Corporation is planning to install a 300 ton mill at Forbestown, California, next spring. A great deal of development work has been done by the Idaho Maryland in the Forbestown district during the past summer and fall under the direction of Jack Ehrhorn. Errol MacBoyle, Grass Valley, is vice president and general manager.

NUGGET ADS PAY

TONOPAH MAN PASSES ON

Mr. Milo Borcich, a miner aged 55 years, who, it is reported came from Tonopah, Nevada, a few days ago, passed away at the Nevada City Sanitarium at 2 o'clock this morning. A wife is left to mourn his passing. She has been communicated with. The remains are at the Holmes Funeral Home in this city awaiting funeral arrangements.

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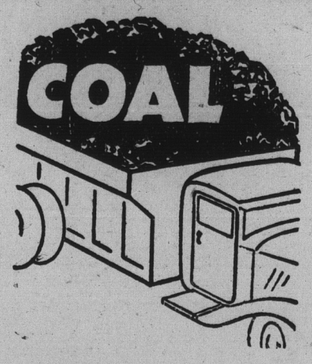

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A modern establishment—a trained, intelligent and courteous personnel — distinctive motor equipment and other evidences of progress and prosperity are NOT an indication that funeral service charges will be high. A successful concern can be built only by serving honestly and well, at prices that are fair and reasonable.

HOLMES FUNERAL HOME

"Ambulance Service With Safety and Dignity"
Phone 56W, Grass Valley. — Phone 203, Nevada City.

CAMPTONVILLE

By ACTON M. CLEVELAND

A very pleasant Thanksgiving was spent in this vicinity Thursday, the beautiful weather making it possible for everyone to get around, and the recent turkey shoot furnishing enough fine birds so that turkey was on the table in almost every household.

A number of family get-together re-unions were held. The Calvin home was the scene of such a gathering where the following relatives enjoyed the day: Mr. and Mrs. M. G. Calvin, Mr. and Mrs. Eugene H. Hays, Miss Dorothy Hays, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard L. Bishop, Miss Dolores Bishop, Jackie Bishop and Mrs. Ida Ramm.

The Bullington home at Cold Spring Service Station was likewise a scene of celebration of the event, Mr. and Mrs. Lee Bullington, Louie Bullington, Mr. and Mrs. James H. Brooks and family.

The home of Mrs. Antionette Martignone, at Oak Valley welcomed fifteen guests and the well known and able chef, Mrs. Martignone.

News reached here today of the death of James Porter which took place several weeks ago at Lake county.

90 YEAR OLD SCHOLAR TO PREACH HERE SUNDAY

Rev. Chas. F. Washburn announced on Sunday evening that next Sunday at 11 a. m. the Rev. Dr. McLean a well known scholar of the Episcopal church will preach the sermon. He is 90 years of age.

NUGGET ADS PAY

SAN JUAN RIDGE

Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Moulton of French Corral and Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Dudley of Nevada City were guests Sunday at a dinner party given by Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Fogarty of Marysville in honor of Mr. Moulton's sister, Mrs. Cora Perry of Reno, Nevada. It was to celebrate Mrs. Perry's 76th birthday. Mrs. Perry was born and raised on the San Juan ridge and her many friends there wish her many more happy birthdays.

TOWNSEND CLUB

The French Corral Townsend club will meet at Twamley Hall in North San Juan on Sunday, December 9. Mr. Roy Jefferson of Gold Run will be the speaker of the day. Mr. Jefferson spoke at French Corral two weeks ago and everyone who heard him expressed the wish that they would like to hear him again.

Quartz and placer claim location notice blanks at the Nugget office.

MINING NEWS

FRENCH CORRAL MINE

Mr. A. A. Wise, of Oakland, passed through Nevada City Sunday enroute to the French Corral gravel mine in which he is interested. It was closed last spring through shortage of water and he is looking over the property with the object of starting operations shortly. This mine was reopened about two years ago and several thousand dollars of equipment have been installed and development carried out, bringing the mine to a production basis.

ESPERENCE MINE GROUND

A crew is making tests on the old Esperence property near French Corral. It is expected some activity will start shortly. The big gravel property has a splendid past production record. It was extensively placered and some shaft work done years ago. It is still considered that the property has splendid possibilities. Mrs. J. Langley, formerly of Nevada City and now residing in Los Angeles has a lease on the property.

Bill Kirkham, student at St. Mary's College visited his grandmother, Mrs. R. D. Plummer during the Thanksgiving holiday.

Dr. W. W. Reed performed a tonsilectomy on Allan Moore of Nevada City at the Jones Memorial hospital on Saturday. Moore is making a quick recovery.

GOODYEAR BAR DANCE BENEFITS XMAS FUND

The Goodyear Bar Parent Teacher Association sponsored a dance at Memorial Hall, Downieville, Saturday night, for the benefit of its Christmas fund.

Refreshments were served in the hall at all times and modern and old-time dances were enjoyed. The dance was well attended.

NUGGET ADS PAY

LUMBER
First Quality at Lower Prices
Prompt Delivery
Any Quantity
Straight from our sawmill at Camptonville.
LEE EVANS
CAMPTONVILLE

CHRISTMAS CARDS
Now is the time to select your Christmas Cards—while stocks are complete and stores are not crowded.
We want you to see and compare our large assortment of beautiful cards. Our new improved display rack and simplified pricing will make your selecting a pleasure.
CARDS FROM 1c UP
CARD ASSORTMENTS FROM 25c UP
We are exclusive agents for GIBSONS Fine Cards.
R.E. HARRIS
SAVE with SAFETY at your Rexall DRUG STORE

FINE WATCH REPAIRING
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Work Called for and Delivered
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CLEAN YOUR CHIMNEYS
The only guarantee agains chimney fire hazard is to have all flues carefully cleaned each year. Clean flues also save fuel.
Our service is always clean, reasonable, dependable.
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QUALITY GROCERIES
FRESH FRUIT AND VEGETABLES
SPECIALS FRI. AND SAT.
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FREE DELIVERY

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SPECIALIST IN "THE SCIENCE OF SEEING"
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Evenings by Appointment
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MONEY NO OBJECT IF IT'S A QUESTION OF HEALTH

Since 1799 thousands of people have regained their normal health after years of suffering from stomach troubles of all types, such as constipation, indigestion, gas, and sour stomach which are the basic factors of such maladies as high blood pressure, rheumatism, periodic headaches, pimples, on face and body, pains in the back, liver, kidney, and bladder disorder, exhaustion, loss of sleep and appetite.
Those sufferers have not used any man-made injurious chemicals or drugs of any kind; they have only used a remedy made by Nature.
This marvelous product grows on the highest mountain peaks, where it absorbs all the healing elements and vitamins from the sun to aid HUMANITY in distress.
It is composed of 19 kinds of natural leaves, seeds, berries and flowers scientifically and proportionately mixed and is known as LION CROSS HERB TEA.
LION CROSS HERB TEA tastes delicious, acts wonderfully upon your system, and is safe even for children. Prepare it fresh like any ordinary tea and drink a glassful once a day, hot or cold.
A one dollar treatment accomplishes WONDERS; makes you look and feel like new born. If you are not as yet familiar with the benefcial effects of this natural remedy LION CROSS HERB TEA try it at once and convince yourself. If not satisfactory money refunded to you.
Try it and convince yourself with our money-back guarantee.
One week treatment $1.00. Six weeks treatment $5.00.
In order to avoid mistakes in getting the genuine LION CROSS HERB TEA, please fill out the attached coupon.
LIC-PHARMACY, Dept. 5404
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Gentlemen:
Enclosed find $..... for which please send me..... treatments of the famous LION CROSS HERB TEA.
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"LADEES AND GEMEN" STRONG MAN

It's Meat three times a day that makes him that way.
MEAT
BUY THE BEST AT
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NOTE OUR PRICES
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WE DO NOT—
WE WILL NOT
Carry Anything But the Best
Steaks, Chops, Roasts, Pot Roasts, Cold Meats, Sausages, Ham, Bacon
CALANAN & RICHARDS
Commercial Street, Nevada City
Phone 67

COUNTY TAXES FOR 1935

The taxes on all personal property secured by real property, and one-half of the taxes on all real property for the fiscal year beginning July 1st, 1935, and ending June 30th, 1936, will be due and payable on the first day of November, 1935, and will be delinquent on the fifth day of December, 1935, at five o'clock P. M., and unless paid prior thereto eight per cent will be added to the amount thereof and if said one-half be not paid before the twentieth day of April, 1936, at five o'clock P. M., an additional three per cent will be added thereto. The remaining one-half of the taxes on all real property will be payable on and after the twentieth day of January, 1936, and will be delinquent on the twentieth day of April, 1936, at five o'clock P. M., and unless paid prior thereto, three per cent will be added to the amount thereof, together with a further charge of fifty cents for each lot, piece or parcel of land separately assessed and for each assessment of personal property.

All taxes may be paid at the time the first installment, as herein provided, is due and payable.

Taxes are payable at the County Court House, Nevada City, California.

FRANK STEEL,
County Tax Collector, County Court xHouse, Nevada City, California.
Nov. 1 to Dec. 5-Inc.

Subscribe for The Nugget.

THE NEW WAY
To clean clothes
THE NEW MACHINE
That cleans them in a jiffy
THE NEW FLUID
That leaves no odor
THE NEW SPEED
24 hour service
Mountain Folks Take Notice Please!
Your suits received here in the morning shipped out to you that night.
GRASS VALLEY CLEANERS
ED. BURTNER, Prop.
Phone 375—Grass Valley

NOTICE
The North San Juan Ridge P. T. A. wish to state that the FREE dance given at Solaro Hall on November 23 was NOT sponsored by the P. T. A.
Signed: MRS. JOE YOUNG, President

SIGNAL OIL COMPANY'S HIGH TEST

It will burn in lamps
BURNS CLEANER THAN ANY OTHER STOVE OIL ON THE MARKET
It gives maximum heating service, and saves you money.
Regular and free deliveries to home or business firm.
A. I. Rowen
Nevada County Distributor
Grass Valley Phone 626

NOW AT
The Pied Piper Fountain Lunch
PINE STREET AT SPRING
Hamburger Sandwiches ala Wimpy
Hot Dogs—Pedigreed
Chile Beans—Red Hot
Toasted Ham, Cheese and Tuna Sandwiches
Pie Cake Hot Drinks
and of course
Nevada City's Original 10c Jumbo Milk Shake
For Your Refreshment — Pause
Any Number of Times

GRASS VALLEY STEAM LAUNDRY
AND
DRY CLEANERS
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GRASS VALLEY
Phone 108
NEVADA CITY
PHONE 250-W

UNION HOTEL AND LUCCA CAFE
Try Our Delicious Italian Lunches and Dinners 50c
Raviola and Chicken Dinner 75c
Lucca's Special Dinner $1.00
COMPLETE BAR SERVICE
BARAMBANI AND PANELLI, PROPRIETORS
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West's Tooth Paste 25c
West's Waterproof Tooth Brush 50c
Both for 47c
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24 large size sheets—
24 large size envelopes—
Both for 29c
PLAYING CARDS
Linen finish cards, gold and silver edge.
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ITS TOM AND JERRY TIME AT
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DANCING
Delicious, Well-Cooked Foods
Complete Bar Service
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made while you wait
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Here you will find
Prices That Meet Present Day Conditions

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Established 1907
WILDBERG BROS. SMELTING & REFINING CO.
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Plant: South San Francisco

Be Comfortable
Get Your MATTRESSES
Repaired and Cleaned by
John W. Darke
Commercial St. Nevada City
109 J. Phones 109M.

Stop for Refreshments at the
GOLD NUGGET INN
AT GLENBROOK
Try our good Tom and Jerry. It will warm the cockles of your heart.

FORREST B. RISLEY
CLEANING AND PRESSING
TAILORING
Men's Suits $1.00
Pants ..... .50
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Phone 217 W. Broad St., Nev. City

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White now for FREE literature describing latest DIESEL developments and opportunities for trained Diesel men.
DIESEL POWER ENGINEERING SCHOOLS
3320 A. 20th St. at Folsom
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11-22-2tc

E. JAMESON, CARPENTER, Care National Hotel, wants day or job lot work. 10-18tf

BUILDING CONTRACTOR WILL build two houses in Nevada City or vicinity, for sale or rent. Terms of sale or rent to be on consistent business basis. Apply Nugget Office. 11-18-tf

R. J. Berggren, Jeweler, whose store is on Commercial street, wishes to announce that he will be glad to hold for delivery any piece of silver, watch, jewelry, etc. until Christmas for delivery, if a deposit is made at the time of selection.

E. JAMESON, CARPENTER, care National Hotel, wants day or job lot work. 10-18tf

GOLD WANTED
Licensed gold buyers will pay up to $35.00 an ounce for old dental bridges, crowns, rings, chains, lockets, watch cases, spectacle frames, etc. or any other discarded jewelry if mailed within 30 days. Take advantage of this wonderful opportunity given to you by a reliable concern to get full value for your old gold. We also buy old silver.
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Loans made on cars. 1930 Buick Roadster in A-1 shape. Other excellent offerings at out establishment. Fred A. Rupley, 120 East Main St., Grass Valley. 6-22-tf

ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS USED—We have several good buys in used Refrigerators, some are like new. Very easy terms. Phone 9 120 E. Main St. Grass Valley Electric Co.

MAYTAG WASHERS
SEE US for your new Washing-Machine. Exclusive Dealer for Maytag Electric and gasoline engine washers, also Easy Washers, Ilron rite Ironers, Westinghouse Refrigerators.
Very Easy Terms
Grass Valley Electric Co.
120 East Main St. Grass Valley
Phone 9 for Free Demonstration
2-9-tf

USED WASHERS—From $10 up—Maytags and other popular models. Terms are easy. Grass Valley Electrir. Phone 9 120 E. Main St. Grass Valley.

PONEMAH COUNCIL

Ponemah Council, degree of Pocahontas, of this city will confer the adoption degrees on several candidates this evening. District Deputy Jessie Costa and drill team have worked faithfully in preparation for the big event. A good attendance of members is expected. Mrs. Victor Gates is chairman of the refreshment committee and a treat has been prepared for the occasion. Mrs. Blanche Williams is Pocahontas.

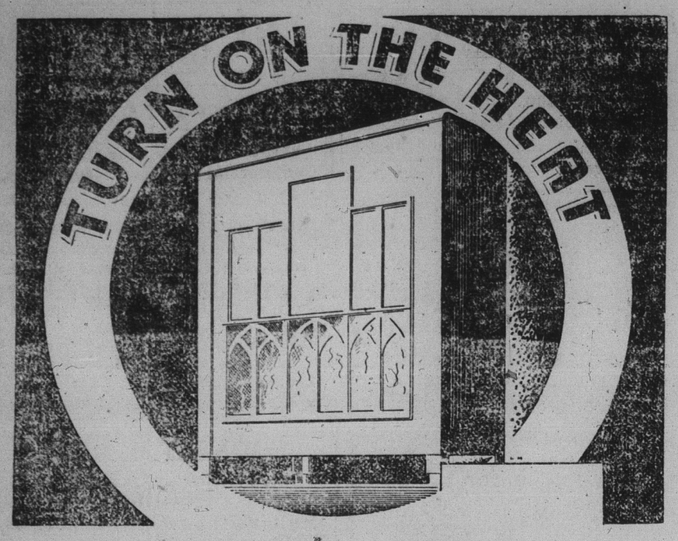
NORTH SAN JUAN

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Lutz from Ashland, Oregon is visiting his sister Mrs. W. C. Cunningham.

Mr. Frank Reardon and wife visited with Mrs. Nell Solaro Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Miller spent the first of the week in Sacramento.

Mr. Edgar Cunningham of Washington spent Thanksgiving with his parents in North San Juan.



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WHY are thousands of Northern California families installing a modern Gas Circulating Heater right now? There are many good reasons. Here are just a few:

... You just "turn on the heat" with a Gas Circulating Heater. There is no "fooling around" with ordering or handling of fuel. Your house, too, inside and out, is freed of smoke and dust and dirt.

... Into every corner of a room, healthful, even temperature is maintained, regardless of varying outdoor weather conditions.

... The easiest of all heating plants to install is the Gas Circulating Heater and if automatic thermostat is desired, you may add that at lowest cost.

... And when you consider all the factors affecting the cost of year 'round heating, you'll find, as more than 200,000 Northern California families now know—that Gas fuel provides reasonable heating comfort and convenience.

Step up the comfort in your home this winter with a Gas Circulating Heater. Take advantage of the special inducement offer right now. See the many models of smartly designed Gas Circulating Heaters on display everywhere. Buy yours today.

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DURING THE "TURN ON THE HEAT" CAMPAIGN
Buy your Gas Circulating Heater NOW!

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LUMBER TALKS

Dreams of hunting—fishing too,
Dreams exploded—rent is due.
Thought I'd buy a fine new car,
Landlord called—and there you are.
Day by day in every way,
I just pay, and pay, and pay,
For a house of wood and stone
That will NEVER be my own. A.M.C.

Thanksgiving day having passed, there remains but a short time to devote to our building and remodeling program before the coming of the Christmas Holidays.

The purpose of this ad, is to emphasize the quality of our roofing paints and stain for WOOD, IRON, and COMPOSITION ROOFING.

Take advantage of these sunny days; rains will surely follow soon.

BUILDER'S SUPLLY HOUSE
FRED CONNER, MANAGER
315 Spring Street Phone 23

STATE PIONEERS OF EDUCATION

(By ROY W. CLOUD)
State Executive Secretary
California Teachers Association

Editor's Note: California's public school system is regarded as one of the two outstanding system of the United States, New York State alone challenging comparison. This series of ten articles is intended to familiarize friends of the schools and the public generally with outstanding pioneers who have contributed to the development, since 1849, of California's pre-eminent public school system.

KATE DOUGLAS WIGGIN

The kindergarten, as part of the public school system, was brought to its fruition in California. It is now a part of progressive school systems throughout the United States. With the early development of the kindergarten in California, the name of Kate Douglas Smith, better known under her pen name of Kate Douglas Wiggin, author of "Rebecca of Sunnybrook Farm" and other notable books, is indelibly associated.

Kindergarten, literally translated, means "Children's Garden." The first kindergarten was established by Frederick Wilhelm Froebel in 1836 at Blankenberg, Germany. Froebel planned the kindergarten as a gathering place for children too young for regular school work.

In the great out of doors, amid the beauty of nature, the play instinct of the child was to be accentuated in order that group activities might come naturally when regular class work was to be developed.

In 1870 Fraulein Emma Marwedel, a student who had lived at the home of Froebel, came to the United States. Under the patronage of James A. Garfield, then Congressman and later president, and of James G. Blaine, her first activities were in Washington.

In 1876 Miss Marwedel moved to Los Angeles and opened the first kindergarten training school in California. Kate Douglas Smith, not as yet using her pen name of Wiggin, was one of her first graduates. Miss Smith, after a brief experience at Santa Barbara, went to San Francisco and in the famous old Silver street kindergarten, she began the first kindergarten instruction in northern California.

Many, in 1878 when this activity began, considered it a fad and believed that the gathering together of little children in the manner practised then and continued even to this date was a foolish waste of effort. To those who understand child development, kindergarten training is an essential feature of growth. Kindergarten develops the ability of a child to mingle with other children in a normal, proper relation. Kate Douglas Smith in a marked degree conveyed this idea to the people of San Francisco.

Shortly after taking up her work, in the city by the Golden Gate, she was joined by her teacher, Miss Marwedel. After an unsuccessful effort in the south, a fresh start was made in San Francisco.

Miss Marwedel continued her work as a kindergarten training teacher until 1886 when she retired from active teaching. Mrs. Phoebe Apperson Hearst, an outstanding philanthropist, provided a substantial pension for Miss Marwedel, but instead of using her means for a quiet and restful old age, she spent practically all of the funds in an attempt to popularize the kindergarten idea.

The Silver street kindergarten over which she presided and which was sponsored by Mrs. Leland Stanford, Mrs. Sarah B. Cooper, and many women prominent in early California history, really was the symbol of kindergarten education in California.

Nevada Theatre

MONDAY AND TUESDAY

ALICE ADAMS Katherine Hepburn plays the electric role of the dynamic "Alice" in this film dramatization of Booth Tarkington's great love story, a heart-lifting tale of wakening womanhood and dangerous conquest, of heart-breaking endeavor and splendid triumph.

WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY

THIS IS THE LIFE! Featuring Jane Withers, nine years old, singing, dancing cut-up and mad-cap, in a great adventure. She plays the star role with John McGuire, ex-football player of Santa Clara College. This is a story of how little Jane with her play-acting finally released McGuire from the toils of the law, and established his innocence.

(Advertisement)

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS

Notice is hereby given that the Board of Education of Nevada High School District will receive bids for furnishing all labor, materials, transportation and services for the construction of a gymnasium and school annex and the alterations to the present High School Building at Nevada City, California; each bid to be in accordance with plans and specifications now on file with the Board of Education, of Nevada High School District, California, and with William Mooser and William Mooser, Jr., 681 Market Street, San Francisco, California.

Notice is hereby given that all proceedings relating to the above project, including bidding, award of contract, and all work to be on the project, are subject to the Rules and Regulations and all conditions prescribed by the Federal Emergency Administration of Public Works.

Bidders are hereby notified that pursuant to the statutes of the State of California, or local law thereto applicable and in compliance with the Regulations of the Federal Emergency Administration of Public Works, the Board of Education of Nevada High School District, California, has ascertained the general prevailing rate of per diem wages and rates for legal holiday and overtime work in the locality in which this work is to be performed, for each craft or type of workmen or mechanic needed to execute the contract which will be awarded the successful bidder.

The prevailing rates so determined are as follows:

Trade or Occupation	Per Diem Wage	Hourly Wage Rate	Rates for Legal Holiday and Overtime
Carpenter	$6.00	.75	Same
Plasterer	8.00	1.00	Same
Plasterer's Hod Carrier	6.00	.75	Same
Bricklayer	10.00	1.25	Same
Bricklayer's Hod Carrier	6.00	.75	Same
Sheet Metal	8.80	1.10	Double Legal Holiday 1.65 Overtime
Plumber	8.80	1.10	Double Legal Holiday 1.65 Overtime
Painter	6.00	.75	Same
Electrical	6.00	.75	Same
Concrete Finisher	8.00	1.00	Same
Concrete Worker	5.00	.62½	Same
Laborers-Building	4.50	.56¼	Same
Steamfitters	8.80	1.10	Double Legal Holiday 1.65 Overtime
Tile Setters	8.80	1.10	Double Legal Holiday 1.65 Overtime
Roofers-Composition	8.00	1.00	Same
Steel Worker	9.00	1.12½	Time and one half
Lathers	8.00	1.00	Time and one half

The foregoing schedule of per diem wages is based upon a working day of eight hours. The hourly wage rate prescribed hereinabove is the per diem rate divided by the aforementioned number of hours constituting a working day.

It shall be mandatory upon the contractor to whom the contract is awarded, and upon any subcontractor under him, to pay not less than the said specified rates to all laborers, workmen and mechanics employed by them in the execution of the contract.

Notice is also hereby given that all bidders must submit with their bids a tentative schedule showing the classes of labor and the number of each class he will require in the performance of the contract.

Each bid shall be made out on a form to be obtained at the Bank of America, Nevada City, California, or at the office of William Mooser, and William Mooser Jr., 681 Market Street, San Francisco, California; must be accompanied by a certified or cashier's check or bid bond for five per cent (5%) of the amount of the bid made payable to the order of the Board of Nevada High School District Nevada City, California; shall be sealed and filed with the Clerk of said Board, on or before December 13, 1935, at 5 o'clock P. M. and will be opened in public at or about 5 o'clock P. M. of that day in the office of the Principal, Nevada City High School, Nevada City, California.

The above mentioned check or bond shall be given as a guarantee that the bidder will enter into contract if awarded the work, and will be declared forfeited if the successful bidder refuses to enter into said contract after being requested so to do by the said Board of Education.

The successful bidder will be required to furnish a labor and material bond in an amount equal to 50% of the contract price, and a faithful performance bond in an amount equal to 100% of the contract price, said bonds to be secured from a surety company satisfactory to the Federal Emergency Administration of Public Works and to the said Board of Education. A list of such surety companies is on file with the Board of Education and with William Mooser,Jr., Architect, 681 Market Street, San Francisco, California.

The said Board of Education reserves the right to reject any or all bids, and or waive any irregularity in a bid.

"Award of any contract hereunder shall be conditioned upon funds being made available for construction thereunder, and upon the Board of Education of Nevada High School District having the right to hold all bids received for a period of sixty (60) days from the date of the opening thereof, unless otherwise required by law."

Dated: Nevada City, California, November 25, 1935.

Board of Education
Nevada High School District.
(Signed)
J. F. COLLEY (President).
P. G. SCADDEN (Clerk).

First publication Nov. 29, 1935.
Nov. 29.-Dec. 6, 13.

NUGGET ADS PAY

A farmer's wife saved six calves and a pure-bred bull from blackleg by telephoning promptly for the veterinarian. That one call was worth more than the cost of her telephone over several years.

BY means of a telephone on the farm you meet emergencies, reach neighbors, break down isolation, transact business. Rain or shine it serves in countless ways—and at small cost.

The Pacific Telephone and Telegraph Company
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Best "All Around" Performance
ANTI-KNOCK, POWER, QUICK STARTING, MILEAGE, COMBINED

GET SIGNAL SERVICE AT THESE STATIONS:

LAWRENCE MOTOR SERVICE — Tahoe-Uklah Highway
BROAD STREET GARAGE — Broad & Union St., Nevada City
John Mlinarich, Prop.
MINER'S FOUNDRY — Spring Street, Nevada City
TOM McGUIRE — Red Dog Road
TWIN CITIES MOTOR SERVICE — Nevada City Highway
DEW DROP INN — Auburn Highway

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Distributor for Sierra and Nevada Counties
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HOLIDAY DINNERWARE

Beautiful new patterns in dinner ware just in time for the holidays.

CHERRY BLOSSOM
32-piece set
6.98

PLATONE
32-piece set
7.80

ANNIVERSARY
32-piece set
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ALL OPEN STOCK
See our new pottery special window display.

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